CSUSB - UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES CORPORATION AT CSUSB SINGLE AUDIT REPORT ON FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



CSUSB - UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES CORPORATION AT CSUSB TABLE OF CONTENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF	
FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE	1
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	5
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	10
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	11



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Directors CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB San Bernardino, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's (UEC) (a nonprofit organization) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of UEC's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. UEC's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative* Requirements, *Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding CSUSB - University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of CSUSB University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's internal
 control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in
 accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of CSUSB University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB's internal control over
 compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of UEC as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Foundation 's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated January 3, 2025 which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Glendora, California January 3, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed- Through to Subrecipients	Federal Expenditures	
National Institute of Health and Human Services					
Passed-through from Children and Families Commission for San Bernardino County					
Biomedical Research and Research Training	93.575	EC039 A2	\$ -	\$ 357,449	
Passed through from University of California Berkeley					
Foster Care_Title IV-E	93.658		<u> </u>	2,312,204	
Total National Institute of Health and Human Services			-	2,669,653	
U.S Department of Agriculture					
Direct Programs					
Hispanic Serving Institutions Education Grants	10.223			17,822	
Passed-through from CSU Chico Research Foundation					
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561	SUB20-017	-	44,455	
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561	A22-0055-S052	-	33,616	
State Administrative Matching Grants for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.561	SUB20-017-2	-	21,286	
Summer Food Service Program for Children					
Passed-through from California Department of Education	10.559	36-77360V		2,610	
Total U.S Department of Agriculture			-	119,789	
U.S Department of Commerce					
Direct Programs					
Market Development Cooperator Program	11.112		-	65,240	
National Security Agency					
Direct Programs					
Information Security Grant Program	12.902		475,335	2,914,189	
GenCyber Grants Program	12.903		-	6,879	
CyberSecurity Core Curriculum	12.905		993,242	5,375,080	
Total National Security Agency			1,468,577	8,296,148	
Department of the Treasury					
Passed-through from State of California					
Coronavirus State And Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	CCSFR010 Amnd A4	=	717,530	
National Endowment for the Humanities					
Direct Programs					
Museums for America	45.301			37,690	
Total National Endowment for the Humanities			-	37,690	

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed- Through to Subrecipients	Federal Expenditures	
U.S. Department of Energy					
Direct Programs					
Office of Science Financial Assistance Program	81.049		\$ -	\$ 180,337	
Department of Homeland Security					
Passed-through from Northeastern University					
Centers for Homeland Security	97.061	505226-78051 Amnd 1	-	24,275	
U.S. Small Business Adminstration					
Direct Program					
Women's Business Ownership Assistance	59.043		-	258,985	
Passed-through from CSU Fullerton Aux Srvc Corp					
Small Business Development Centers	59.037	S-7789 A1		481,464	
Total U.S Small Business Administration			-	740,449	
U.S. Department of Education					
Direct Programs					
Undergraduate International Studies and Foreign Language Programs	84.016		(2,925)	16,228	
Rehabiliation Long-Term Training	84.129		-	186,729	
Migrant Education High School Equivalency Program	84.141		50,311	294,819	
Migrant Education College Assistance Migrant Program	84.149		55,000	564,049	
Child Care Access Means Parents in School	84.335		-	738,467	
Passed-through from CSU San Bernardino					
Rehabilitation Services Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States	84.126	(1)	-	239,915	
Passed-through from University of California Office of the President					
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	ESSA23-CMP-SAN BERNA	-	28,921	
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	ESSA23-TCAP-SB RIMS	-	108,835	
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	ESSA23-TCAP-SO	-	148,170	

Federal Grantor/Pass through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Passed- Through to Subrecipients	Federal Expenditures
TRIO CLUSTER:				
U.S. Department of Education				
Direct Programs	24.242		Φ.	ф 474.400
TRIO Student Support Services	84.042		\$ -	\$ 474,432
TRIO Talent Search	84.044		-	883,959
TRIO Upward Bound	84.047		-	859,682
TRIO Educational Opportunity Centers	84.066			265,546 2.483.619
Total TRIO Cluster Total U.S. Department of Education			102,386	4,809,752
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CLUSTER:				
U.S Department of Agriculture				
Passed-through from CSU Chico Research Foundation				
Hispanic Serving Institutions Education Grants	10.223	Sub-21-120	=	14,698
U.S Department of Commerce				
Direct Program				
Measurement and Engineering Research and Standards	11.609		=	(120,216)
National Security Agency				
Passed-through from Norwich University				
CyberSecurity Core Curriculum	12.905	22596-RS010 Amnd 01	=	140,443
U.S. Department of the Interior				
Direct Program				
National Cooperative Geologic Mapping Program	15.810		-	18,394
National Institute of Justice				
National Institute of Justice Research, Evaluation, and Development Project Grants				
Passed-through from Sam Houston State University	16.560	p22077A	-	47,069
National Aeronautics and Space Administration				
Direct Program				
Passed-through from University of San Diego				
Defense Advanced Research Programs	43.000		-	2,169
Aerospace Education Services Program	43.001		9,577	65,795
Passed-through from University of Washington				0.4.555
Aerospace Education Services Program	43.001	UWSC13481	-	34,503
Total National Aeronautics and Space Administration			9,577	102,467

Federal Grantor/Pass through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Assistance Identifying Th		Passed- Through to Subrecipients		Federal xpenditures
National Science Foundation						
Direct Programs						
Engineering Grants	47.041		\$	19,252	\$	67,176
Biological Sciences	47.074			-		141,779
Mathematical and Physical Sciences	47.049			-		175,408
Geosciences	47.050			47,430		72,167
Social, Behavioral, and Economic Sciences	47.075			-		67,203
Polar Programs	47.078			-		51,537
Education and Human Resources	47.076			322,744		3,227,075
Office of International Science and Engineering	47.079			-		6,920
Computer and Information Science and Engineering Education and Human Resources	47.070			-		94,184
Passed-through from Riverside Community College District	47.076	A11227		-		76,080
Education and Human Resources						
Passed-through from Whatcom Community College	47.076	2054724		-		54,866
Education and Human Resources						
Passed-through from CSU Sacramento Foundation	47.076	532984		-		3,600
Education and Human Resources						
Passed-through from University Enterprises, INC.	47.076	532985-A5		-		14,118
	47.076	532986-A6		-		19,827
Computer and Information Science and Engineering						
Passed-through from Baylor Universiy	47.070	1001348-01		-		69,804
Computer and Information Science and Engineering						
Passed-through from UC San Diego	47.070	KR 705552		<u>-</u>		196,106
Total National Science Foundation				389,426		4,337,850
U.S. Department of Energy						
Direct Programs						
Office of Sciance Financial Assistance Program	81.049			-		48,200
Passed-through from Regents of The University of California						
Conservation Research and Development	81.086	7633678				24,905
Total U.S. U.S. Department of Energy						73,105
U.S. Department of Education						
Direct Programs						
Higher Education Institutional Aid	84.031			87,505		1,813,870
Total U.S. Department of Education				87,505		1,813,870

Federal Grantor/Pass through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Assistance Identifying Through		Passed Through to Subrecipients		Federal openditures
National Institute of Health and Human Services						
Direct Programs						
Mental Health Research Grants	93.242		\$	-	\$	147,020
Trans-NIH Research Support	93.310			-		179,791
Biomedical Research and Research Training	93.859			-		792,858
Extramural Research Programs in the Neurosciences and Neurological Disorders	93.853			-		299,428
Aging Research	93.866			2,577		143,668
Prevention of Disease, Disability and Death by Infectious Diseases				-		19,941
Passed-through from The Regents of the Universty of California	93.084	A23-0750-S014				
Trans-NIH Research Support						
Passed-through from The National Alliance For Hispanic Health	93.310	OT2OD025277-01S6		-		12,429
Alcohol Research Programs						
Passed-through from The Scripps Research Institute	93.273	5-54972		-		46,471
Aging Research						
Passed-through from Washington Statue University	93.866	135230 SPC003906	-			444,072
Total National Institute of Health and Human Services				2,577		2,085,678
U.S. Agency for International Development						
Food for Peace Emergency Program (EP)						
Passed-through from Washington Statue University	98.008	PO EP0228961		-		1,740
Total Research and Development Cluster				489,085		8,515,098
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 2	2,060,048	\$	26,175,961

^{(1) -} Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not readily available.

N/A - Not applicable, not a pass-through award.

CSUSB - UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES CORPORATION AT CSUSB NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the UEC under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the UEC, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets or cash flows of the UEC.

NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

NOTE 3 INDIRECT COST RATE

A nonfederal entity may have a federally negotiated indirect cost rate that is being used for federal awards. In general, under 2 CFR 200.414(f), if an entity has never received a negotiated indirect cost rate, the entity may elect to use a 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate. The entity has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 4 ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

The negative amount of \$120,216 on the Schedule represents an adjustment made to previously reported federal expenditures. The assistance listing number for this line item is 11.609 and the program is Measurement and Engineering Research and Standards. The University overspent in the prior year and moved the expenditures out in the current year, which is causing a negative balance.

CSUSB - UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES CORPORATION AT CSUSB SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Section I – Summary of	of Au	ditors'	Results		
Finan	cial Statements					
1.	Type of auditors' report issued:	Unm	odified			
2.	Internal control over financial reporting:					
	 Material weakness(es) identified? 		Х	yes		_ no
	 Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? 			_yes	X	_none reported
3.	Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?			_yes _	Х	_no
Feder	al Awards					
1.	Internal control over major federal programs:					
	 Material weakness(es) identified? 			yes	Х	no
	 Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? 			yes	х	none reported
2.	Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs:	Unm	odified			
3.	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a)?			_yes	Х	no
denti	fication of Major Federal Programs					
	CFDA Number(s)			deral Proç	gram or C	luster
	93.658	Foster Care Title IV-E				
	12.902	Information Security Grants Program				
	21.027	Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds				
	threshold used to distinguish between A and Type B programs:	\$	785,27	<u>9</u>		
Audite	e qualified as low-risk auditee pursuant?		Х	ves		no

CSUSB - UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES CORPORATION AT CSUSB SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

2024-001

Type of Finding: Material Weakness in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Condition: The UEC incorrectly recorded grant revenue, receivables, and unearned revenue. Management recorded activity on a cash basis and did not properly adjust to accrual basis at year-end for the grants identified with errors.

Criteria or specific requirement: The UEC should review financial records timely as part of the internal controls system that may prevent or detect material errors that may misstate the financial statements.

Context: During testing of grant revenue and related activity, it was observed that for three of the 38 samples tested, the grant activity was recorded on a cash basis. As a result, grant revenue was overstated by \$4,032,601, receivables were overstated by \$1,793,697, and unearned revenue was understated by \$2,238,904. An adjusting audit entry was posted to the correct balance noted by CLA during the testing of grant activity.

Effect: Misstatements in grant related activity may remain undetected for substantial periods of time.

Cause: Management did not properly record all grants activity an accrual basis.

Recommendation: The UEC should review the grant activity and financial records timely to ensure proper revenue recognition.

Views of responsible officials: Management agrees with the finding and has developed a plan to correct the finding.

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).

UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES CORPORATION AT CSUSB CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Department of Treasury

University Enterprises Corporation at CSUSB respectfully submits the following corrective action plan for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Audit period: July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024

The findings from the schedule of findings and questioned costs are discussed below. The findings are numbered consistently with the numbers assigned in the schedule.

FINDINGS—FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

MATERIAL WEAKNESS

2024-001

Recommendation: The UEC should review the grant activity and financial records timely to ensure proper revenue recognition.

Explanation of disagreement with audit finding: There is no disagreement with the audit finding.

Action taken in response to finding: To address the incorrect recording of the grant revenue, Accounting Services will be implementing enhanced procedures to ensure compliance with proper revenue recognition. Historically, during the month-end process, earned or unearned revenue for sponsored funded awards has been identified by running the Billing Report in the Sponsored Programs Administration Data Warehouse Module and filtering for the agreement type as 'Cost Reimbursement' only. The Grant Module is initiated, updated, and maintained by the Sponsored Programs Administration (SPA). SPA ensures that the Grant Module holds accurate and timely information which is crucial for fiscal integrity and accurate reporting.

Beginning January 1, 2025, Accounting Services will expand this process to include all sponsored funded award agreements listed in the Grant Module, as well as capture those not promptly updated, to ensure comprehensive inclusion of grant-related activity in the monthly revenue process.

Additionally, on a quarterly basis, the Billing Report for sponsored funds will be reviewed alongside the Financial Summary Report. This cross-referencing process will serve as an additional control measure to verify the completeness and accuracy of the reports and thorough reviews of grant activity.

Name(s) of the contact person(s) responsible for corrective action: Melinda Jensen for Accounting Services, and the respective Research Analyst in SPA for the grant.

Planned completion date for corrective action plan: January 1, 2025

FINDINGS—FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDITS

NONE

If the Department of Treasury has questions regarding this plan, please call Michelle Bulaon at 909-537-3644.

